



Missouri State Highway Patrol
Criminal Justice Information Services Division
Missouri Uniform Crime Reporting Program

2010 Missouri Hate Crime Report



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INTRODUCTION

The *2010 Missouri Hate Crime Report* is a study on hate crime incidents reported by state, county, and local law enforcement agencies in 2010, including additional analysis of hate crime data previously reported in 2008 and 2009. This report contains detailed information on criminal offenses, victims, offenders, locations, and bias motivations associated with hate crimes throughout the State of Missouri.

Pursuant to 43.505 RSMo, hate crime data is collected by the Missouri Uniform Crime Reporting (MoUCR) Program administered by the Missouri State Highway Patrol. Under the authority of Title 28, Section 534 of the United States Code, as well as the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990, the MoUCR Program utilizes the approved Federal Bureau of Investigation's *Hate Crime Incident Report* form to gather monthly data, when applicable, from 640 reporting law enforcement agencies across 114 counties and the independent City of St. Louis.

The FBI National Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines a hate crime as “a criminal offense committed against persons, property, or society which is motivated, in whole or in part, by the offender’s bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, or ethnicity/national origin.” When a hate crime is reported, the MoUCR Program collects information about the offender's bias when associated with the following eleven (11) designated offense types:

Crimes Against Persons

Murder

Forcible Rape

Aggravated Assault

Simple Assault

Intimidation

Crimes Against Property

Robbery

Burglary

Larceny-Theft

Motor Vehicle Theft

Arson

Property Damage/Vandalism

The MoUCR Program additionally collects incident data on the location of the incident and the specific bias motivating the offender to commit the crime (Anti-Race, Anti-Sexual Orientation, Anti-Religion, Anti-Ethnicity, or Anti-Disability). For hate crime, race is defined as a person’s common descent or heredity. A person’s ethnicity is their culture, religion, and/or language. A bias motivation against disability is based on a physical or mental disadvantage, restriction, and/or abnormality. Data on the number of victims and victim type (Individual, Business, Financial Institution, Government, Religious Organization, Society, Other, or Unknown) is also collected for each hate crime incident. Finally, the reporting agency must include the number of offenders (if known) and the UCR race category of any known offender(s) (White, Black, American/Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian/Pacific/Islander, or Multiple Races).

The FBI's National UCR Program has also established the following rules when reporting a single hate crime incident which involves multiple offenses, victims, and/or offenders:

For crimes against persons, one (1) offense is counted for each victim.

For crimes against property, one (1) offense is counted for each offense type.

For crimes against society, one (1) offense is counted for each offense type.

Per the FBI's National UCR Program, a "Known Offender" is a hate crime suspect in which the victim(s) have identified at least one characteristic, such as their race, age, or sex. In turn, an "unknown offender" has not been identified in any way. The title "Known Offender" does not imply that the offender is personally known by the victim(s) or that his or her true identity is known to police.

After receipt and state data quality check, the MSHP submits all Missouri hate crime data to the FBI for further analysis and inclusion into their annual *Hate Crime Statistics* publication.

LEGISLATION

Upon the passage of the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990 (28 U.S.C. 534), the United States Attorney General was mandated to collect data for all crimes that are motivated by bias of race, religion, sexual orientation and ethnicity. Under this Act, any crimes that manifest evidence of prejudice based on bias motivation, that include the crimes of murder, non negligent manslaughter; forcible rape; aggravated assault; simple assault; intimidation; arson; and destruction, damage or vandalism must be reported for research and statistical practices. The Attorney General subsequently assigned the hate crime data collection responsibilities to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). Pursuant to this congressional mandate, the FBI's National Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR) immediately created hate crime data collection guidelines and published their first annual statistical report on hate crimes in 1992.

In September 1994, the Violent Crime Control and the Law Enforcement Act (Pub.L. 103-332) expanded the existing Hate Crime Statistics Act to include bias against disabilities. In 1996, the Church Arson Prevention Act (18 U.S.C. 247) was enacted to prosecute any acts of intentional defacement, damage, or destruction of any religious property because of religious, racial, or ethnic characteristics of that property, as well as prosecute any acts of intimidation by force or threat of force that would hinder religious worship. The Church Arson Prevention Act additionally mandated the collection of hate crime data become a permanent responsibility of the FBI's National UCR Program.

There is additional federal legislation which targets hate crimes and their offenders. The Criminal Interference with Right to Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 3631) makes it unlawful for anyone to use force, or threaten to use force, to injure, intimidate, or interfere with anyone else's housing rights, because of any bias motivation. The Freedom of Access to Clinic Entrances Act (18 U.S.C. 248) similarly prohibits any intimidation or interference with an individuals' place of religious worship because of any bias motivation.

The Federally Protected Activities law (18 U.S.C. 245) prohibits purposeful injury, intimidation, or interference, or an attempt at doing so, because the person is of a certain race, color, religion, or national origin and is involved in an activity in public school or college, a participant of government assistance, an applicant for state or federal employment, an applicant for private employment, a juror, a voter, a traveler, or a patron of a business. The Conspiracy Against Rights law (18 U.S.C. 241) also makes it illegal for any two persons to threaten to injure or intimidate any person of any state in the enjoyment of any rights secured to them by the constitution.

The federal government amended the Hate Crime Statistics Act in 2009 with the passage of the Mathew Shepard and James Byrd, Jr. Hate Crime Prevention Act. The amendment requires "Gender" and "Gender Identity" be collected as two additional bias motivations for hate crime data. The Mathew Shepard Act also mandates that any crimes that are committed by or against

juveniles based on a bias motivation must also be reported as a hate crime. The FBI is still in the process of amending their *Hate Crime Incident Report* and the National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) data collection specifications to account for these enhancements.

The Missouri UCR Program began collecting hate crime data in 2007 and received the first calendar year worth of statewide hate crime statistics in 2008. The State of Missouri has enacted two statutes that are used to criminalize hate crime activity. While 574.085 RSMo criminalizes vandalism or damage to places used for religious worship or other religious purpose, schools, community centers, and any personal property contained therein, 557.035 RSMo provides enhanced penalties for any crimes that the state believes to have a bias motivation.

HATE CRIME OFFENSE DEFINITIONS

A goal of the National UCR Program, as developed by law enforcement, was to provide a “common denominator” language that transcends the varying local and state laws. State statutes and local ordinances must be very specific in defining crimes so that persons facing prosecution will know the exact charges being placed against them. On the other hand, the definitions used in UCR are generic in order not to exclude varying state and federal statutes relating to the same type of crime. Accordingly, the offense definitions in the UCR Program are based on the common-law definitions found in the Black’s Law Dictionary, the Program’s 1932 Standard Classification of Offenses, and the National Crime Information Center’s Uniform Offense Classifications.

Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter—The willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another.

Forcible Rape—The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will.

Robbery—The taking or attempted taking of anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault—An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Burglary—The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft.

Larceny-theft—The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another.

Motor Vehicle Theft—The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

Arson—Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Simple Assault—All assaults and attempted assaults which are not of an aggravated nature and do not result in serious injury to the victim.

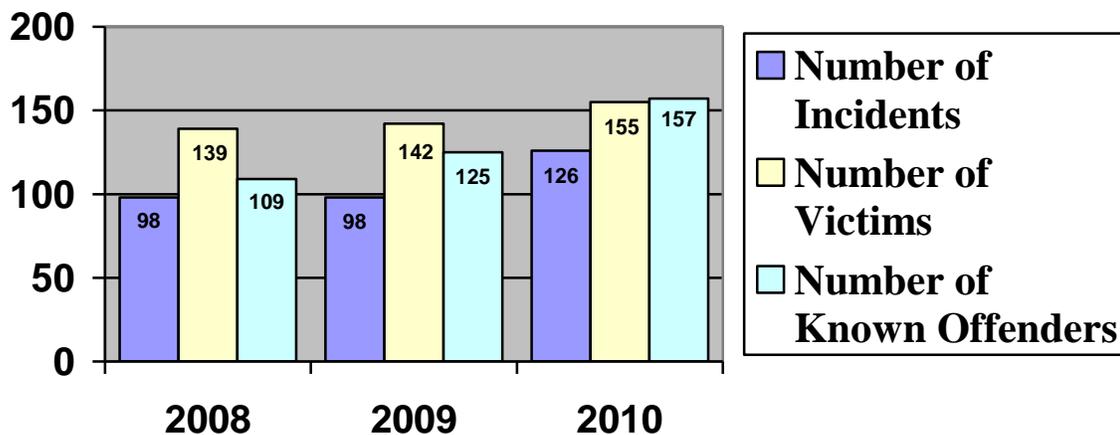
Intimidation—To unlawfully place another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

Vandalism—To willfully or maliciously destroy, injure, disfigure, or deface any public or private property, real or personal, without the consent of the owner or person having custody or control by cutting, tearing, breaking, marking, painting, drawing, covering with filth, or any other such means as may be specified by local law.

MAJOR FINDINGS FOR 2010

- There were a total of 126 hate crime incidents reported in 2010, an increase of 28.5% from 2009 (98) and 2008 (98).
- 31 Missouri law enforcement agencies, located across 18 counties, reported at least one hate crime incident.
- Hate crimes were committed against 155 victims by 157 known offenders.
- Hate crimes were most frequently committed against Individuals (90.4%).
- The most frequently reported offenses were intimidation (28.5%), property damage/vandalism (24.6%), and simple assault (23%).
- Hate crimes were most frequently committed at a residence (35%), on a highway/road/alley/street (20%), or at a school/college (13%).
- The most frequently reported bias motivations were race (65.8%) and sexual orientation (18.2%).
- Anti-Black was the bias motivation reported in 64.7% of all anti-racial hate crimes, with Anti-Male Homosexuality reported in 52.1% of all anti-sexual orientation hate crimes.

**Figure 1: Hate Crimes in Missouri
(2008-2010)**

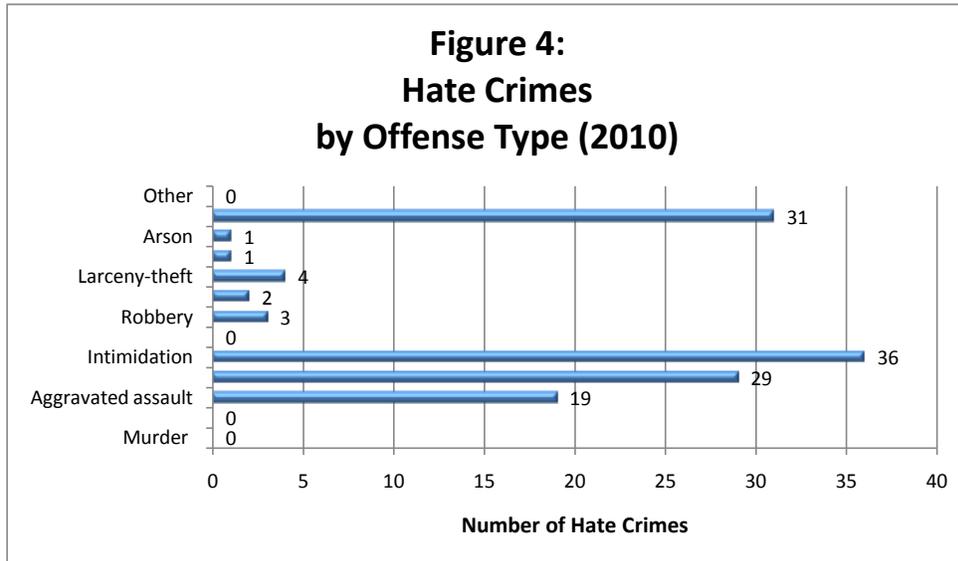


INCIDENT DATA

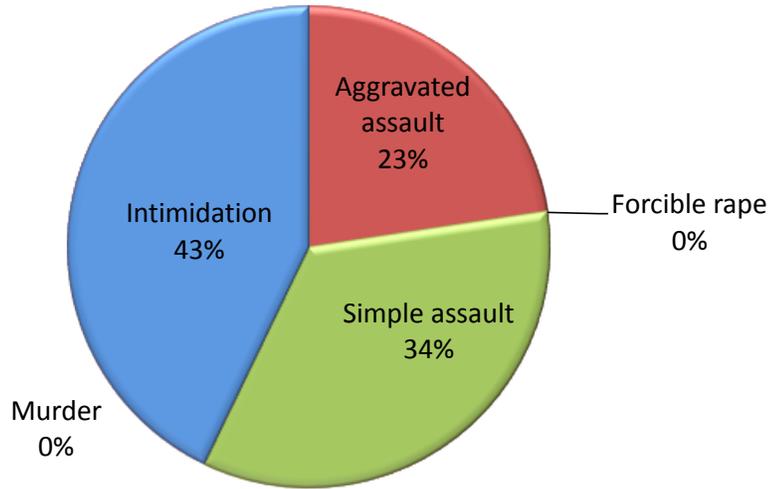
As indicated in **Figure 1**, the number of hate crime incidents increased from 98 in 2009 to 126 in 2010. This 28.5% increase followed a 0% increase in reported hate crimes from 2008 (98) to 2009 (98).

The National UCR Program classifies all hate crime offenses as crimes against persons, crimes against property, or crimes against society. In 2010, 67% of all reported hate crimes were crimes against property and 33% were crimes against persons. There were no hate crimes against society reported in 2010.

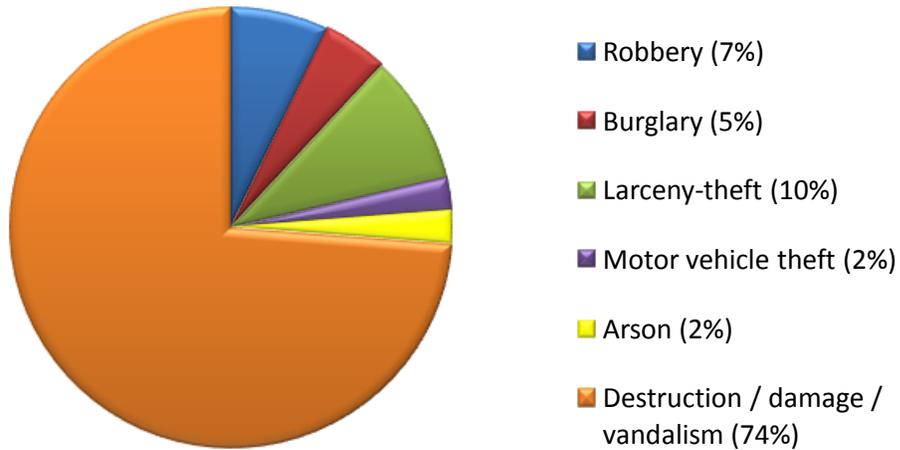
Per **Figures 4 & 5**, Intimidation accounted for 36 of 126 (28%) of all reported offenses in 2010, but 43% of all crimes against persons. Per **Figures 4 & 6**, Property Damage/Vandalism accounted for 31 of 126 (25%) of all reported offenses in 2010, but 74% of all crimes against property.



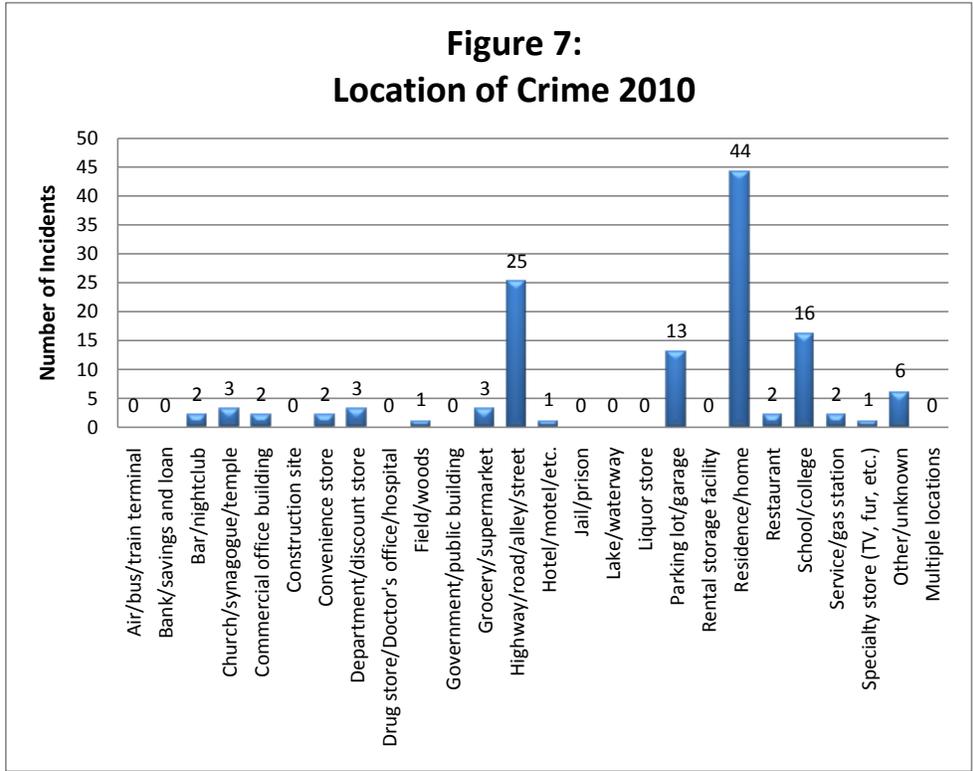
**Figure 5:
Crimes Against Persons by Offense Type (2010)**



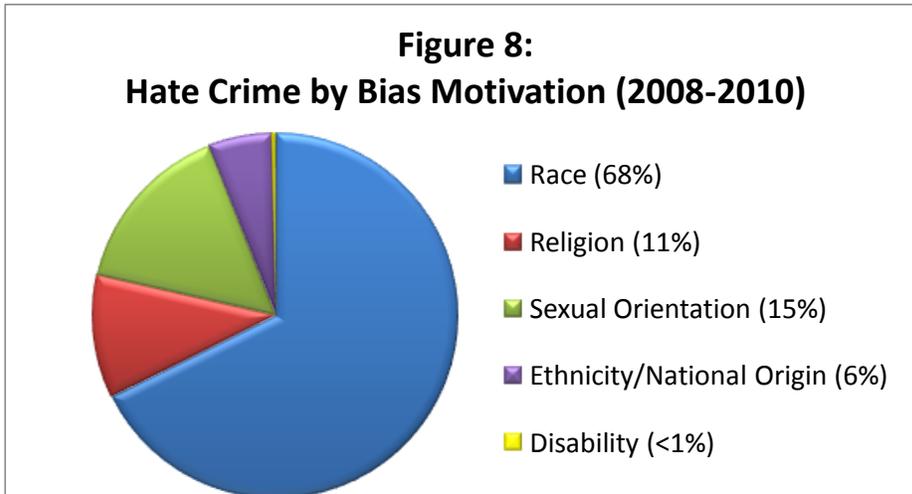
**Figure 6:
Crimes Against Property by Offense Type (2010)**



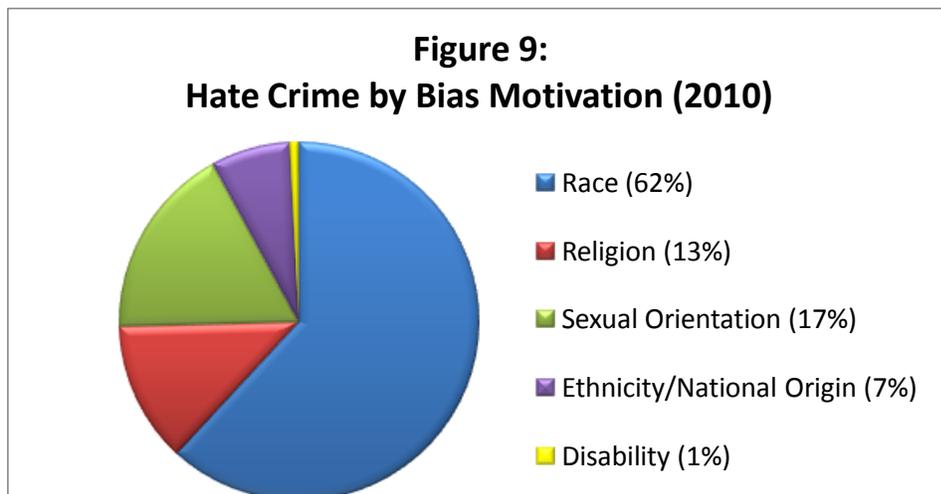
Law enforcement must select one of 25 possible locations when submitting monthly hate crime incident data. As outlined in **Figure 7**, 44 of 126 (35%) of all hate crimes were committed at a residence, with 25 of 126 (20%) occurring at a highway/road/alley/street and 16 of 126 (13%) at a school/college. The remaining 41 of 126 (32%) of all hate crimes occurred in a number of other locations, including parking lots, churches or synagogues, grocery stores, department stores, restaurants or nightclubs.



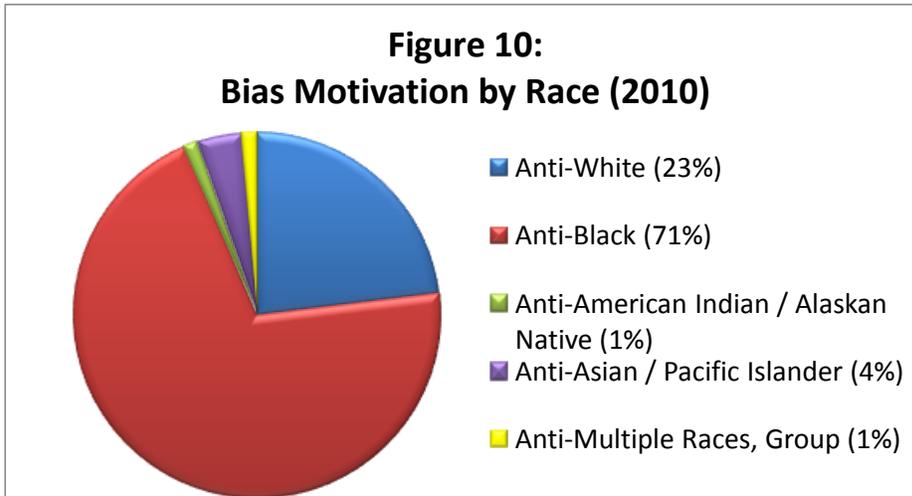
For the past three years, 218 of 322 (68%) of all reported hate crimes were motivated by a racial bias. **Figure 8** indicates that 15% of 2008-2010 hate crimes involved a sexual orientation bias, 11% involved a religious bias, and 6% involved an ethnicity bias. A bias motivation of anti-disability accounted for less than 1% of all hate crimes.



This racially biased trend was supported in 2010. As indicated in **Figure 9**, race was again the bias motivation in the majority of all hate crimes reported in 2010 (62%). This bias motivation of race was followed by sexual orientation 17%, religion 13%, ethnicity 7%, and disability 1%.



As indicated in **Figure 10**, the most frequently reported racially-biased bias motivation in 2010 was Anti-Black (71%). An Anti-White bias was reported in 23% of racially-based hate crimes and Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander bias was reported in 4% of the total. Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native bias and Anti-Multiple races each accounted for 1%.



Per **Figure 11**, all sexual orientation-based hate crimes in 2010 involved a bias against homosexuality. Anti-Male Homosexual bias accounted for 55% of the hate crimes based on sexual orientation, with General Anti-Homosexual bias (36%) and Anti-Female Homosexual bias accounted for the remaining 9%.

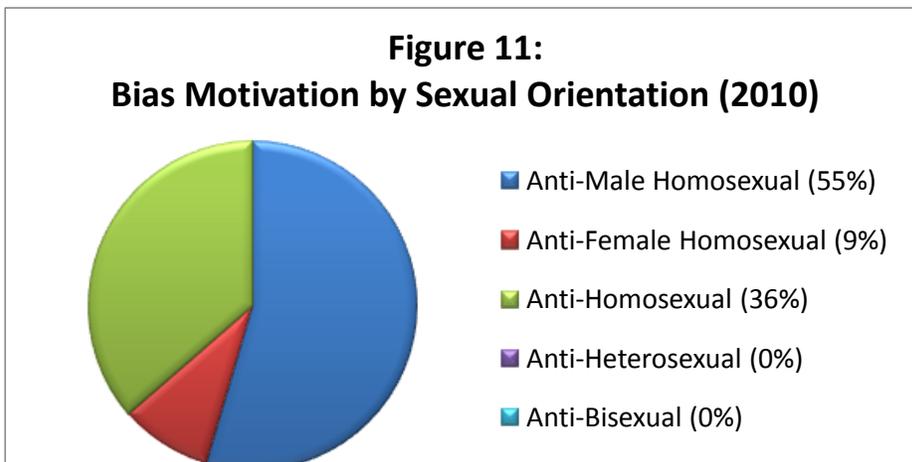
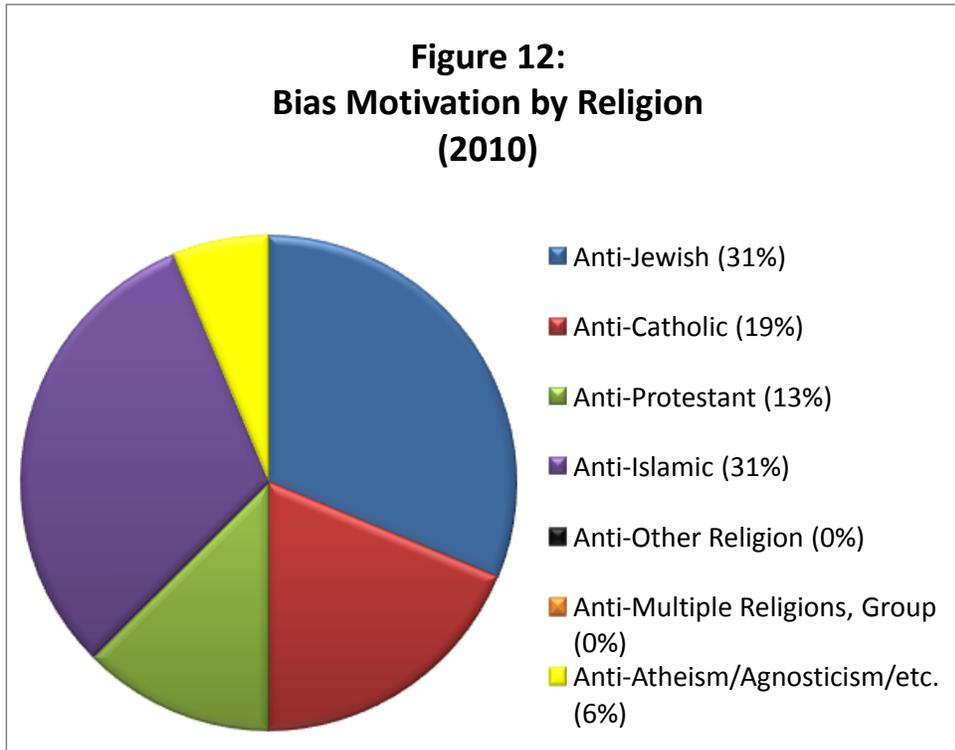
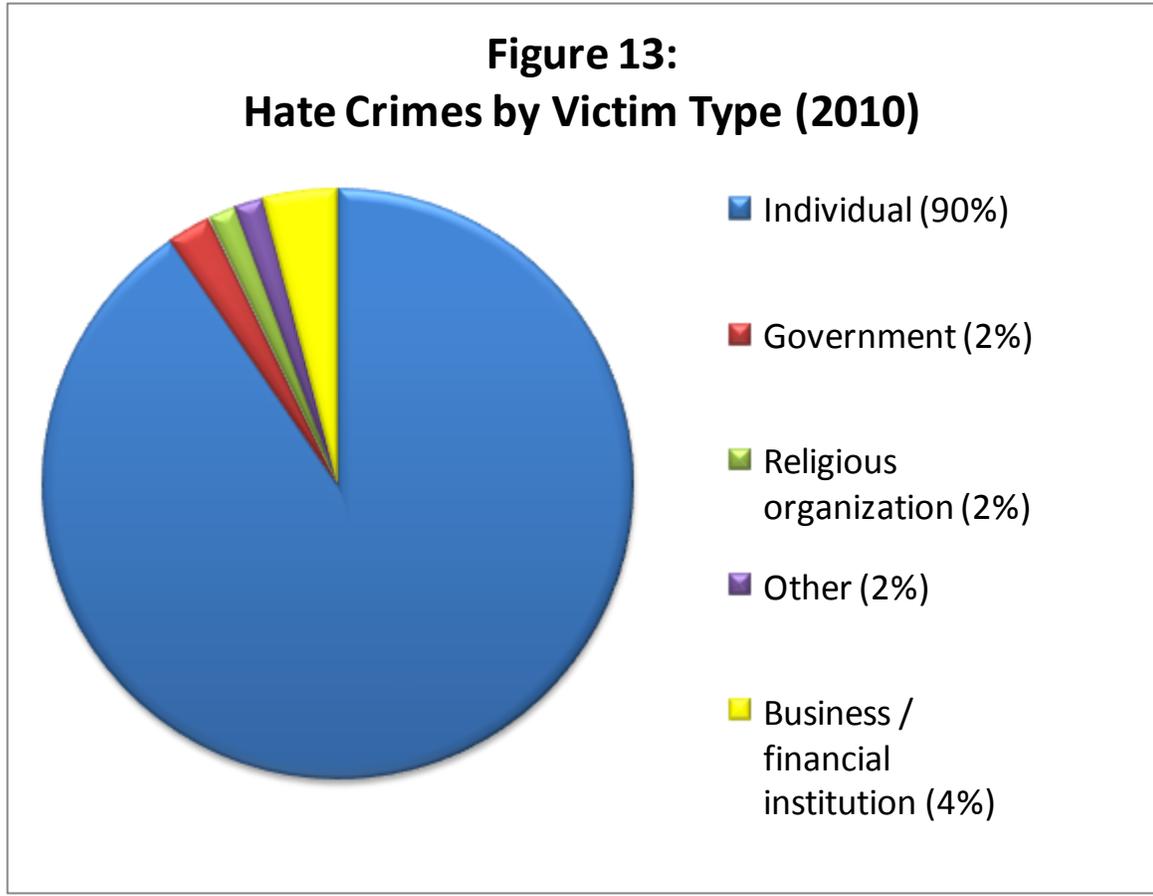


Figure 12 indicates that both Anti-Jewish and Anti-Islamic were the most frequent religious bias motivations, each accounting for 31% of the total. Anti-Catholic represented 19% of religious-based hate crimes, while Anti-Protestant and Anti-Atheism accounted for 13% and 6% respectively.

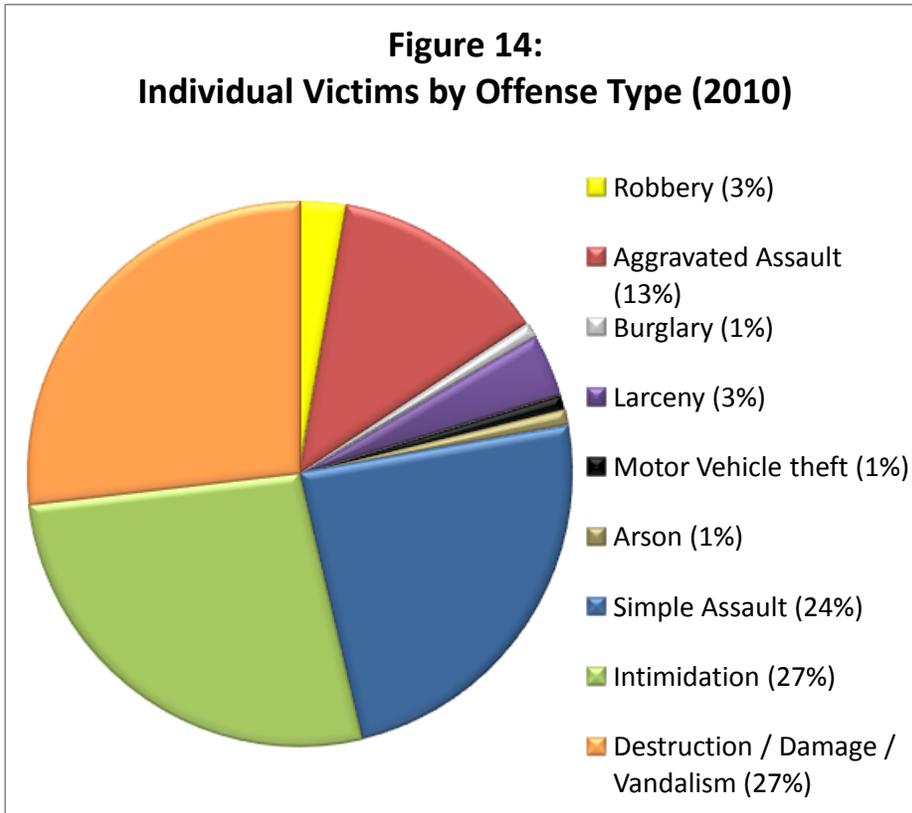


VICTIM DATA

The MoUCR Program collects data on the type of victims of hate crimes. There also might be multiple victims, and victim types, within a single hate crime incident. There were 155 identified victims of hate crimes in 2010, with the overwhelming majority (90%) being Individuals. Per **Figure 13**, Business/Financial Institutions represented 4% of total hate crime victims, while victims identified as Religious Organizations, Government, or Other each accounted for 2% of the total.



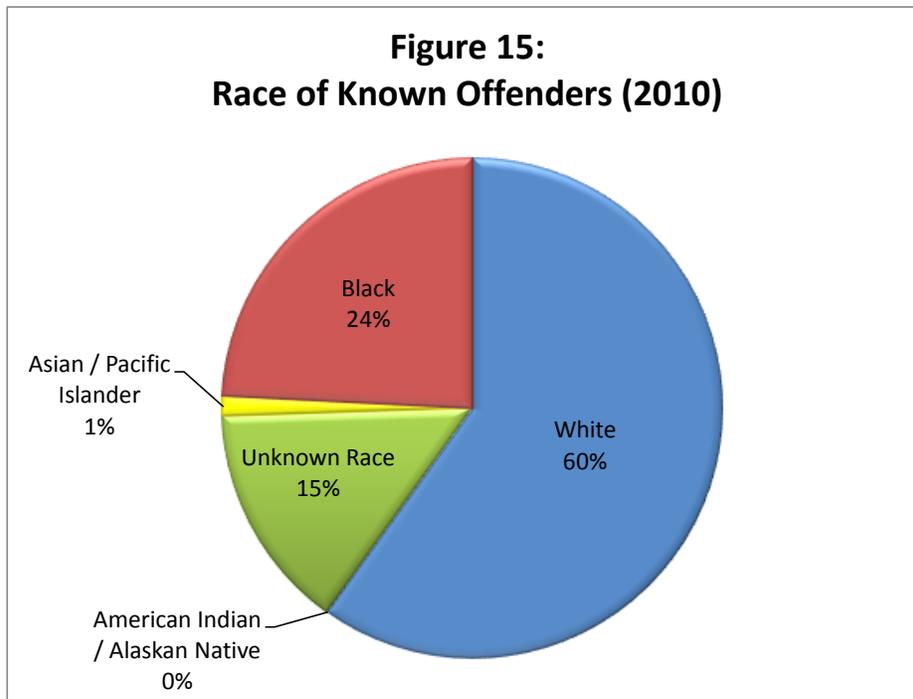
As shown in **Figure 14**, Individuals are most often the victim of either an Intimidation offense (27%) or Property Damage/Vandalism offense (27%). The offenses of Simple Assault (24%), Aggravated Assault (13%), Robbery (3%), and Larceny-Theft (3%) were also committed against Individuals during Hate Crimes in 2010.



OFFENDER DATA

When reporting a hate crime incident, law enforcement agencies are requested to identify the number of offenders (if possible) and apparent race of the offender or offenders as a group. The gender and age of the offender (when known) are not characteristics collected as part of the hate crime data. As previously indicated in **Figure 1**, there were 157 known offenders identified within 126 hate crime incidents in 2010. With a 28.5% increase in hate crime incidents from 2009 to 2010, the number of known offenders also increased by 25.6%.

Per **Figure 15**, most hate crimes reported in 2010 were committed by White offenders. While White offenders represent 60% of all known offenders, Black offenders accounted for only 24%. Additionally, the victims knew the number of offenders, but were unsure of the offender's race in 15% of all reported hate crimes. Asian/Pacific Islander offenders were recognized as 1% of all offenders and there were no American Indian/Alaskan Native offenders identified in 2010.



DATA TABLES

Table 1

**Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Bias Motivation, 2010**

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Incidents</i>	<i>Offenses</i>	<i>Victims</i>	<i>Known offenders</i>
Total	126	126	155	157
Race:	78	78	102	102
Anti-White	18	18	24	30
Anti-Black	55	55	66	68
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	1	1	1
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	3	3	2
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	1	1	8	1
Religion:	16	16	17	8
Anti-Jewish	5	5	6	0
Anti-Catholic	3	3	3	3
Anti-Protestant	2	2	2	0
Anti-Islamic	5	5	5	4
Anti-Other Religion	0	0	0	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	1	1	1
Sexual Orientation:	22	22	23	33
Anti-Male Homosexual	12	12	12	23
Anti-Female Homosexual	2	2	3	2
Anti-Homosexual	8	8	8	8
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	9	9	12	13
Anti-Hispanic	5	5	8	8
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	4	4	4	5
Disability:	1	1	1	1
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	1	1	1

Table 2 (Figure 4 Graph)**Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Offense Type, 2010**

<i>Offense type</i>	<i>Incidents</i>	<i>Offenses</i>	<i>Victims</i>	<i>Known offenders</i>
Total	126	126	155	157
Crimes against persons:	84	84	108	131
Murder	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	0	0	0	0
Aggravated assault	19	19	26	44
Simple assault	29	29	33	53
Intimidation	36	36	49	34
Other	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	42	4	47	26
Robbery	3	3	3	4
Burglary	2	0	3	2
Larceny-theft	4	0	4	4
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	1	1
Arson	1	1	1	1
Destruction/damage/vandalism	31	0	35	14
Other	0	0	0	0

Table 3 (Figure 5 and 6 Graphs)

Offenses								
Offender's Race								
by Offense Type, 2010								
<i>Offender's race</i>								
<i>Offense type</i>	<i>Total offenses</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>American Indian/ Alaskan Native</i>	<i>Asian/ Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Multiple races, group</i>	<i>Unknown race</i>	<i>Unknown offender</i>
Total	126	52	23	0	2	0	49	29
Crimes against persons:	84	47	17	0	2	0	18	9
Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aggravated assault	19	14	5	0	0	0	0	0
Simple assault	29	18	9	0	1	0	1	1
Intimidation	36	15	3	0	1	0	17	8
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	42	5	6	0	0	0	31	20
Robbery	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Burglary	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Larceny-theft	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Arson	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Destruction/damage/vandalism	31	4	1	0	0	0	26	20
Other	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4 (Figure 9 Graph)

**Offenses
Offense Type
by Bias Motivation, 2010**

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Total offenses</i>	<i>Murder</i>	<i>Forcible rape</i>	<i>Aggravated assault</i>	<i>Simple assault</i>	<i>Intimidation</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Robbery</i>	<i>Burglary</i>	<i>Larceny-theft</i>	<i>Motor vehicle theft</i>	<i>Arson</i>	<i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i>	<i>Other</i>
Total	126	0	0	19	29	36	0	3	2	4	1	1	31	0
Race:	78	0	0	11	18	27	0	0	0	1	1	1	19	0
Anti-White	18	0	0	3	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Anti-Black	55	0	0	8	8	21	0	0	0	1	1	1	15	0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion:	16	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	7	0
Anti-Jewish	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Anti-Catholic	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Islamic	5	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Other Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism /etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	22	0	0	3	7	5	0	2	1	1	0	0	3	0
Anti-Male Homosexual	12	0	0	3	4	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Homosexual	8	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	9	0	0	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Hispanic	5	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	4	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Disability:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 5 (Figure 10, 11, and 12 Graphs)

Offenses Offender's Race by Bias Motivation, 2010								
<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Total offenses</i>	<i>Offender's race</i>						<i>Unknown offender</i>
		<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>American Indian</i>	<i>Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Multiple races, group</i>	<i>Unknown race</i>	
Total	126	52	23	0	2	0	49	29
Race:	78	34	14	0	2	0	28	15
Anti-White	18	3	12	0	0	0	3	0
Anti-Black	55	30	2	0	1	0	22	14
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion:	16	3	2	0	0	0	11	8
Anti-Jewish	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Anti-Catholic	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Protestant	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Anti-Islamic	5	3	1	0	0	0	1	1
Anti-Other Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	22	8	5	0	0	0	9	5
Anti-Male Homosexual	12	6	4	0	0	0	2	1
Anti-Female Homosexual	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Homosexual	8	2	1	0	0	0	5	4
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	9	7	1	0	0	0	1	1
Anti-Hispanic	5	4	0	0	0	0	1	1
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Disability:	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6 (Figure 14 Graph)

Victims Offense Type by Bias Motivation, 2010													
	<i>Total Incidents</i>	<i>Murder</i>	<i>Forcible rape</i>	<i>Aggravated assault</i>	<i>Simple assault</i>	<i>Intimidation</i>	<i>Robbery</i>	<i>Burglary</i>	<i>Larceny-theft</i>	<i>Motor vehicle theft</i>	<i>Arson</i>	<i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i>	<i>Other</i>
Total	155	0	0	19	29	36	3	2	4	1	1	31	0
Race:	102	0	0	11	18	27	0	0	1	1	1	19	0
Anti-White	24	0	0	3	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Anti-Black	66	0	0	8	8	21	0	0	1	1	1	15	0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion:	17	0	0	2	2	2	0	1	2	0	0	7	0
Anti-Jewish	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Anti-Catholic	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2
Anti-Protestant	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Anti-Islamic	5	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Other Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	23	0	0	3	7	5	2	1	1	0	0	3	0
Anti-Male Homosexual	12	0	0	3	4	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Homosexual	8	1	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	12	0	0	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Hispanic	8	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	4	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Disability:	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7 (Figure 13 Graph)

Incidents Victim Type by Bias Motivation, 2010							
<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Total incidents</i>	<i>Victim type</i>					
		<i>Individual</i>	<i>Business/ financial institution</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Religious organization</i>	<i>Society/ public</i>	<i>Other</i>
Total	126	114	5	3	2	0	2
Race	78	71	3	2	0	0	2
Religion	16	11	2	1	2	0	0
Sexual Orientation	22	22	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
Disability	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 8 (Figure 16 Graph)

Offenders Offender's Race, 2010	
Total	157
White	94
Black	38
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	2
Multiple Races, Group	0
Unknown Race	23

Table 9 (Figure 7 Graph)

Incidents						
Bias Motivation by Location, 2010						
<i>Location</i>	<i>Total incidents</i>	<i>Bias motivation</i>				
		<i>Race</i>	<i>Religion</i>	<i>Sexual orientation</i>	<i>Ethnicity/ national origin</i>	<i>Disability</i>
Total	126	78	16	22	9	1
Air/bus/train terminal	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bank/savings and loan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bar/nightclub	2	2	0	0	0	0
Church/synagogue/temple	3	0	3	0	0	0
Commercial office Building	2	1	1	0	0	0
Construction site	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convenience store	2	2	0	0	0	0
Department/discount store	3	2	1	0	0	0
Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Field/woods	1	0	0	1	0	0
Government/public Building	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grocery/supermarket	3	1	2	0	0	0
Highway/road/alley/street	25	13	0	9	2	1
Hotel/motel/etc.	1	0	0	0	1	0
Jail/prison	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake/waterway	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liquor store	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking lot/garage	13	7	3	1	2	0
Rental storage facility	0	0	0	0	0	0
Residence/home	44	30	5	7	2	0
Restaurant	2	1	0	1	0	0
School/college	16	11	1	2	2	0
Service/gas station	2	2	0	0	0	0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other/unknown	6	5	0	1	0	0
Multiple locations	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 10 (Figure 8 Graph)

**Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Bias Motivation, 2008-2010**

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Incidents</i>	<i>Offenses</i>	<i>Victims</i>	<i>Known offenders</i>
Total	322	322	440	391
Race:	218	218	282	263
Anti-White	39	39	54	74
Anti-Black	163	163	221	159
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	3	3	3
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	3	3	2
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	10	10	1	25
Religion:	35	35	40	26
Anti-Jewish	14	14	16	11
Anti-Catholic	3	3	3	3
Anti-Protestant	6	6	6	2
Anti-Islamic	10	10	13	9
Anti-Other Religion	1	1	1	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	1	1	1
Sexual Orientation:	50	50	62	75
Anti-Male Homosexual	30	30	39	55
Anti-Female Homosexual	5	5	8	5
Anti-Homosexual	14	14	14	14
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	1	1	1	1
Ethnicity/National Origin:	18	18	35	28
Anti-Hispanic	9	9	18	14
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	9	9	17	14
Disability:	1	1	1	1
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	1	1	1

Table 11
Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
 by Offense Type, 2008-2010

<i>Offense type</i>	<i>Incidents</i>	<i>Offenses</i>	<i>Victims</i>	<i>Known offenders</i>
Total	322	322	440	391
Crimes against persons:	219	219	314	336
Murder	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	1	1	1	4
Aggravated assault	48	48	79	95
Simple assault	69	69	94	124
Intimidation	101	101	140	113
Other	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	103	103	126	55
Robbery	4	4	4	6
Burglary	6	6	8	5
Larceny-theft	4	4	4	4
Motor vehicle theft	1	1	1	1
Arson	3	3	9	1
Destruction/damage/vandalism	85	85	100	38
Other	0	0	0	0

Table 12
Offenses
 Offender's Race
 by Offense Type, 2008-2010

<i>Offense type</i>	<i>Total offenses</i>	<i>Offender's race</i>					
		<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>American Indian/ Alaskan Native</i>	<i>Asian/ Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Multiple races, group</i>	<i>Unknown race</i>
Total	322	144	54	1	2	0	121
Crimes against persons:	219	127	46	0	2	0	44
Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Aggravated assault	48	32	14	0	0	0	2
Simple assault	69	41	24	0	1	0	3
Intimidation	101	54	7	0	1	0	39
Other ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	103	17	8	1	0	0	77
Robbery	4	1	3	0	0	0	0
Burglary	6	1	2	0	0	0	3
Larceny-theft	4	0	2	0	0	0	2
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Arson	3	1	0	0	0	0	2
Destruction/damage/vandalism	85	14	1	1	0	0	69
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13
Offenses
Offense Type
by Bias Motivation, 2008-2010

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Total offenses</i>	<i>Murder</i>	<i>Forcible rape</i>	<i>Aggravated assault</i>	<i>Simple assault</i>	<i>Intimidation</i>	<i>Robbery</i>	<i>Burglary</i>	<i>Larceny-theft</i>	<i>Motor vehicle theft</i>	<i>Arson</i>	<i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i>	<i>Other</i>
Total	322	0	1	48	69	101	4	6	4	1	3	85	0
Race:	218	0	0	31	46	73	0	3	1	1	3	59	0
Anti-White	39	0	1	8	19	5	0	1	0	0	0	5	0
Anti-Black	163	0	0	22	23	62	0	2	1	1	3	49	0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	10	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Religion:	35	0	0	4	4	7	0	1	2	0	0	17	0
Anti-Jewish	14	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Anti-Catholic	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	6	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Anti-Islamic	10	0	0	4	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Religion	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	50	0	0	7	15	15	3	2	1	0	0	7	0
Anti-Male Homosexual	30	0	0	6	8	10	2	0	1	0	0	3	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	5	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Homosexual	14	0	0	1	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	4	1
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	18	0	0	6	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Hispanic	9	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	9	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Disability:	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 14
Offenses
Offender's Race
by Bias Motivation, 2008-2010

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Total offenses</i>	<i>Offender's race</i>					
		<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>American Indian</i>	<i>Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Multiple races, group</i>	<i>Unknown race</i>
Total	322	144	54	1	2	0	121
Race:	218	98	37	0	2	0	81
Anti-White	39	3	28	0	0	0	8
Anti-Black	163	86	9	0	1	0	67
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	10	8	0	0	0	0	2
Religion:	35	11	2	1	0	0	21
Anti-Jewish	14	5	0	1	0	0	8
Anti-Catholic	3	0	1	0	0	0	2
Anti-Protestant	6	1	0	0	0	0	5
Anti-Islamic	10	5	1	0	0	0	4
Anti-Other Religion	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sexual Orientation:	50	22	12	0	0	0	16
Anti-Male Homosexual	30	17	7	0	0	0	6
Anti-Female Homosexual	5	0	2	0	0	0	3
Anti-Homosexual	14	5	2	0	0	0	7
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	18	13	2	0	8	0	3
Anti-Hispanic	9	6	1	0	0	0	2
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	9	7	1	0	0	0	1
Disability:	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Table 15
Victims
Offense Type
by Bias Motivation, 2008-2010

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Total victims</i>	<i>Murder</i>	<i>Forcible rape</i>	<i>Aggravated assault</i>	<i>Simple assault</i>	<i>Intimidation</i>	<i>Robbery</i>	<i>Burglary</i>	<i>Larceny-theft</i>	<i>Motor vehicle theft</i>	<i>Arson</i>	<i>Destruction/damage/vandalism</i>	<i>Other</i>
Total	440	0	1	48	69	101	4	6	4	1	3	85	0
Race:	302	0	0	31	46	73	0	3	1	1	3	59	0
Anti-White	54	0	1	8	19	5	0	1	0	0	0	5	0
Anti-Black	221	0	0	22	23	62	0	2	1	1	3	49	0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	21	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Religion:	40	0	0	4	4	7	0	1	2	0	0	17	0
Anti-Jewish	16	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Anti-Catholic	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2
Anti-Protestant	6	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
Anti-Islamic	13	0	0	4	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Religion	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	62	0	0	7	15	15	3	2	1	0	0	7	0
Anti-Male Homosexual	39	0	0	6	8	10	2	0	1	0	0	3	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	8	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Homosexual	14	1	0	1	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	4	1
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	35	0	0	6	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Hispanic	18	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	17	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Disability:	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 16
Incidents
Victim Type
by Bias Motivation, 2008-2010

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Total incidents</i>	<i>Victim type</i>					
		<i>Individual</i>	<i>Business/ financial institution</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Religious organization</i>	<i>Society/ public</i>	<i>Other/ unknown/ multiple</i>
Total	322	291	9	3	7	0	12
Race	218	197	7	2	0	0	12
Religion	35	25	2	1	7	0	0
Sexual Orientation	50	50	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin	18	18	0	0	0	0	0
Disability	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 17
Offenders
Offender's Race, 2008-2010

Total	391
White	245
Black	100
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2
Multiple Races, Group	0
Unknown Race	43

Table 18
Incidents
 Bias Motivation
 by Location, 2008-2010

<i>Location</i>	<i>Bias motivation</i>					
	<i>Total incidents</i>	<i>Race</i>	<i>Religion</i>	<i>Sexual orientation</i>	<i>Ethnicity/national origin</i>	<i>Disability</i>
Total	322	218	35	50	18	1
Air/bus/train terminal	2	2	0	0	0	0
Bank/savings and loan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bar/nightclub	10	9	0	1	0	0
Church/synagogue/temple	8	0	8	0	0	0
Commercial office building	5	3	2	0	0	0
Construction site	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convenience store	2	2	0	0	0	0
Department/discount store	3	2	1	0	0	0
Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Field/woods	2	1	0	1	0	0
Government/public building	1	1	0	0	0	0
Grocery/supermarket	6	2	2	2	0	0
Highway/road/alley/street	61	42	0	13	5	1
Hotel/motel/etc.	2	0	0	1	1	0
Jail/prison	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake/waterway	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liquor store	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parking lot/garage	29	19	5	3	2	0
Rental storage facility	0	0	0	0	0	0
Residence/home	129	90	12	21	6	0
Restaurant	10	5	1	2	2	0
School/college	34	24	4	4	2	0
Service/gas station	2	2	0	0	0	0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other/unknown	15	13	0	2	0	0
Multiple locations	0	0	0	0	0	0